基督徒和律法的關係(2/2)

Christians and the Law, Galatians #9



基督徒和律法 Christians and the Law

01	律法的角色 The Role of the Law
02	律法的總結 The End of the Law
03	律法的捆綁 The Bondage of the Law
04	律法的成全 The Fulfillment of the Law

1

律法是我們訓蒙的師傅

The Law was our tutor

律法的角色 The Role of the Law

律法是什麼? What is the Law?

妥拉 Torah

- 1. <u>律法</u>:希伯來原文**妥拉(Torah,命令、指導),**指舊約頭五本書 (創世記,出埃及記,利未記,民數記,申命記)。
- 2. **摩西五經**:律法亦稱「五經 Pentateuch」,主後二世記教父俄利根 (Origen)始用此名。因作者是摩西,故稱「摩西五經」。
- 新約聖經稱此五卷書為:**律法**(太12:5,路16:16,約7:19),**律法書** (加3:10),**摩西的書**(可12:26),**摩西的律法**(路2:22,約7:23)



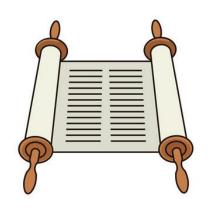
禮儀 Ritual Law



民事 Civil Law

與神 With God

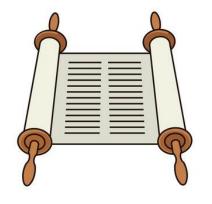
與人 With People



十誡 The Ten Commandments

- 1. 除了我以外, 你不可有别的神
- 2. 不可為自己雕刻偶像
- 3. 不可妄稱耶和華你神的名
- 4. 當記念安息日, 守為聖日
- 5. 當孝敬父母
- 6. 不可殺人
- 7. 不可姦淫
- 8. 不可偷盗
- 9. 不可作假見證陷害人
- 10. 不可貪戀人的所有





道德律 Moral Law

- •不可虧負寄居的,也不可欺壓他,因為你們在埃及地也作過寄居的。不可苦待寡婦和孤兒;若是苦待他們一點,他們向我一哀求,我總要聽他們的哀聲。
- 不可隨夥佈散謠言; 不可與惡人連手妄作見證。
- 若遇見你仇敵的牛或驢失迷了路,總要牽回來交給他。若看見恨你人的驢壓臥在重馱之下,不可走開,務要和驢主一同抬開重馱。
- 不可在窮人爭訟的事上屈枉正直。(出22:21-23, 23:1,4-6)





民事律 Civil Law

- 人若偷牛或羊, 無論是宰了, 是賣了, 他就要以五牛賠一牛, 四羊賠一羊。
- 人若彼此相爭,這個用石頭或是拳頭打那個,尚且不至於死,不過躺臥在床,若再能起來扶杖而出,那打他的可算無罪;但要將他耽誤的工夫用錢賠補,並要將他全然醫好。
- 人若敞著井口,或挖井不遮蓋,有牛或 驢掉在裡頭,井主要拿錢賠還本主人, 死牲畜要歸自己。(出22:1,21:18-19,33-34)

律法顯示神的屬性 The Law reveals God's attributes

律法是聖潔的 The Law is holy

- 這樣看來律法是聖潔的, 誠命也是聖潔、公義、良善的。 (羅7:12)
- 惟喜爱耶和華的律法, 晝夜思想, 這人便為有福! (詩1:2)
- So then, *the law is holy*, and the commandment is holy, righteous and good. (Rom 7:12)
- Blessed whose delight is in the law of the Lord, and who meditates on his law day and night. (Psa 1:2)





憐憫的神 God Of Mercy

- •困苦窮乏的雇工,無論是你的弟兄或是 在你城裡寄居的,你不可欺負他。要當 日給他工價,不可等到日落,因為他窮 苦,把心放在工價上,恐怕他因你求告 耶和華,罪便歸你了。(申24:14-15)
- · 你在田間收割莊稼,若忘下一捆,不可 回去再取,要留給寄居的與孤兒寡婦。 這樣,耶和華你神必在你手裡所辦的一 切事上賜福與你。你打橄欖樹,枝上剩 下的,不可再打;要留給寄居的與孤兒 寡婦。(申24:19-20)



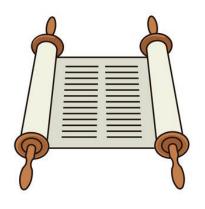
逃城 Cities Of Refuge

- 誤殺人的逃到那裡可以存活,定例乃是這樣:
- 凡素無仇恨,無心殺了人的,就如人與 鄰舍同入樹林砍伐樹木,手拿斧子一砍, 本想砍下樹木,不料,斧頭脫了把,飛 落在鄰舍身上,以致於死。
- · 這人逃到那些城的一座城,就可以存活, 免得報血仇的,心中火熱追趕他,因路 遠就追上,將他殺死;其實他不該死, 因為他與被殺的素無仇恨。(申19:4-6)

律法本是叫人知罪 By the Law is the knowledge of sin

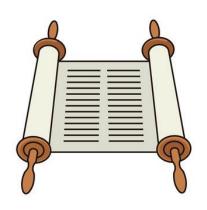
何以律法? Why the Law?

- 這樣說來, 律法是為什麼有的呢? 原是為過犯添上的。(加3:19)
- 所以凡有血氣的,沒有一個因行律法能在神面前稱義,因為律法本是叫人知罪。(羅3:20)
- Why, then, was the law given at all? It was added because of transgressions. (Gal 3:19)
- Therefore by the deeds of the law no flesh will be justified in His sight, for by the law is the knowledge of sin. (Rom 3:20)





- 我們原曉得律法是屬乎靈的,但我是屬乎 肉體的,是已經賣給罪了。因為我所做的, 我自己不明白;我所願意的,我並不做; 我所恨惡的,我倒去做。若我所做的,是 我所不願意的,我就應承律法是善的。既 是這樣,就不是我做的,乃是住在我裡頭 的罪做的。(羅7:14-17)
- We know that the law is spiritual; but I am unspiritual, sold as a slave to sin. I do not understand what I do. For what I want to do I do not do, but what I hate I do. And if I do what I do not want to do, I agree that the law is good. As it is, it is no longer I myself who do it, but it is sin living in me. (Rom 7:14-17)



贖罪祭 The Sin Offering

全民皆可贖罪

- 贖罪祭有一個特殊的規定:各人可按自己的經濟情況獻祭。有錢人獻羊,窮人獻鴿子,赤貧者獻一把麵粉,目的是讓全民皆可贖罪。
- 民中若有人行了耶和華所吩咐不可行的什麼事, 誤犯了罪,所犯的罪自己知道了,就要為所犯的 罪牽一隻沒有殘疾的母山羊為供物,按手在贖罪 祭牲的頭上...
- 他的力量若不夠獻一隻羊羔,就要因所犯的罪, 把兩隻斑鳩或是兩隻雜鴿帶到耶和華面前為贖愆 祭:一隻作贖罪祭,一隻作燔祭...
- •他的力量若不夠獻兩隻斑鳩或是兩隻雛鴿,就要 因所犯的罪帶供物來,就是細麵伊法十分之一 (約5.6 oz)為贖罪祭...(利 Lev 4:27-29, 5:7,11)

2

律法的總結就是基督

The End of the Law is Christ

律法的總結 The End of the Law

律法的侷限 The limitation of the Law

無人稱義 No one justified

- 所以凡有血氣的,沒有一個因行律法能在神面前稱義。(羅3:20)
- 我不廢掉神的恩; 義若是藉著律法得的, 基督就是徒然死了。 (加 2:21)
- Therefore by the deeds of the law *no flesh will be justified* in His sight. (Rom 3:20)
- I do not set aside the grace of God, for if righteousness could be gained through the law, Christ died for nothing. (Gal 2:21)

及至時候滿足 When the fullness of the time had come

按祂時間 In His time

- 但這因信得救的理既然來到, 我們從此就不在師傅的手下了。(加3:25)
- 及至時候滿足,神就差遣他的兒子,為女子所生,且生在律法以下,要把律法以下的人贖出來,叫我們得著兒子的名分。(加4:4-5)
- But after faith has come, we are no longer under a tutor. (Gal 3:25)
- But when the fullness of the time had come, God sent forth His Son, born of a woman, born under the law, to redeem those who were under the law, that we might receive the adoption as sons. (Gal 4:4-5)

基督的拯救 The Saving Work of Christ

救恩在基督裡 In Christ is salvation

- 基督既為我們受成了咒詛,就**贖出我們脫離律法的咒詛**;因為經上記著: 「凡掛在木頭上都是被咒詛的。」(加3:13)
- 次日,約翰看見耶穌來到他那裡,就說:「看哪,神的羔羊,除去世人罪孽的!(約1:29)
- Christ redeemed us from the curse of the law by becoming a curse for us, for it is written: "Cursed is everyone who is hung on a pole." (Gal 3:13)
- The next day John saw Jesus coming toward him and said, "Look, the Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world! (John 1:29)

3

在基督裡我們脫離了律法的捆綁

In Christ we have been released from the bondage of the Law

律法的捆綁 The Bondage of the Law

基督的醫治和人性的恢復 Healing from Christ and restoration of humanity

為義而活 Living for righteousness

- ·他被掛在木頭上,親身擔當了我們的罪,使我們既然在罪上死, 就得以在義上活,因他受的鞭傷你們便得了醫治。(彼前2:24)
- "He himself bore our sins" in his body on the cross, so that we might die to sins and live for righteousness; "by his wounds you have been healed." (1 Pet 2:24)

基督的醫治和人性的恢復 Healing from Christ and restoration of humanity

- 所以,我們藉著浸禮歸入死,和他一同埋葬,原是叫我們一舉一動有新生的樣式,像基督藉著父的榮耀從死裡復活一樣。(羅6:4)
- We were therefore buried with him through baptism into death in order that, just as Christ was raised from the dead through the glory of the Father, we too may live a new life. (Rom 6:4)

基督釋放了我們 Christ has set us free

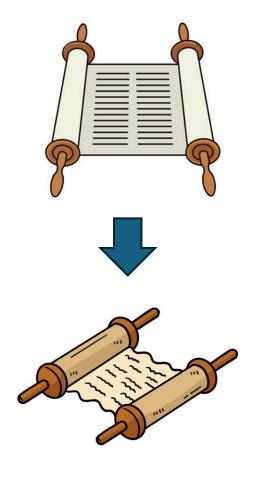
終於自由了,終於自由了! Free at last! Free at last!

- 基督釋放了我們, 叫我們得以自由。所以要站立得穩, 不要再被奴僕的軛挾制。(加5:1)
- 你們若常常遵守我的道,就真是我的門徒;你們必曉得真理,真理必叫你們得以自由。(約8:31-32)
- It is for freedom that Christ has set us free. Stand firm, then, and do not let yourselves be burdened again by a yoke of slavery. (Gal 5:1)
- If you hold to my teaching, you are really my disciples. Then you will know the truth, and *the truth will set you free*. (John 8:31-32)

律法的異變 The mutation of the Law

人的吩咐 The commandments of men

- 這百姓用嘴唇尊敬我,心卻遠離我;他們將人的吩咐當作道理教導人,所以拜我也是枉然。(太15:8-9)
- These people draw near to Me with their mouth, and honor Me with their lips, but their heart is far from Me. And in vain they worship Me, teaching as doctrines the commandments of men. (Matt 15:8-9)

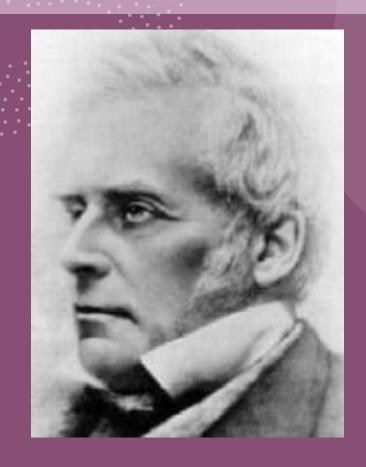


律法的異變 The Mutation of the Law

- ·那時,有法利賽人和文士從耶路撒冷來見耶穌,說:「你的門徒為什麼犯古人的遺傳呢?因為吃飯的時候,他們不洗手。」耶穌回答說:「你們為什麼因著你們的遺傳犯神的誠命呢?這就是你們藉著遺傳,廢了神的誠命。」(太15:1-3,6)
- Then some Pharisees and teachers of the law came to Jesus from Jerusalem and asked, "Why do your disciples break the tradition of the elders? They don't wash their hands before they eat!" Jesus replied, "And why do you break the command of God for the sake of your tradition? *Thus you nullify the word of God for the sake of your tradition*. (Matt 15:1-3,6)

時代主義(Dispensationalism)之父約翰達秘

- 1800 出生於倫敦
- 1819 愛爾蘭都柏林 Trinity College 畢業
- 1827 開始擘餅聚會,成立普利茅資弟兄會
- 1830s and 1840s 旅行傳道,在英國各地成立弟 兄會,注重舊約預言及末世觀,翻譯聖經
- 1860s and 1870s 五次來北美,影響深遠
- 1882 死於英國
- 達秘及弟兄會影響和受恩教士 (Margaret E. Barber) · 和受恩教士影響倪标聲及聚會所
- 達秘支持以色列,倡導錫安主義 Zionism
- 同時代的司布真(Charles H. Spurgeon)指責達秘 為異端,認為他的神學觀點錯誤



約翰達秘 John Nelson Darby 1800-1882

時代主義 Dispensationalism

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Innocence 無知時代	Conscience 良心時代	Human Government 人類政府時 代	Promise 應許時代	Law 律法時代	Grace 恩典時代	Kingdom 國度時代

人類歷史七個時代 7 dispensations of human history

時代派的影響

達秘 John Nelson Darby

The Influence of Dispensationalism

普利茅資弟兄會 Plymouth Brethen

倪析聲 Watchman Nee 弟兄會 The Brethen

聚會所 Christian Assembly

> 召會 Local Church

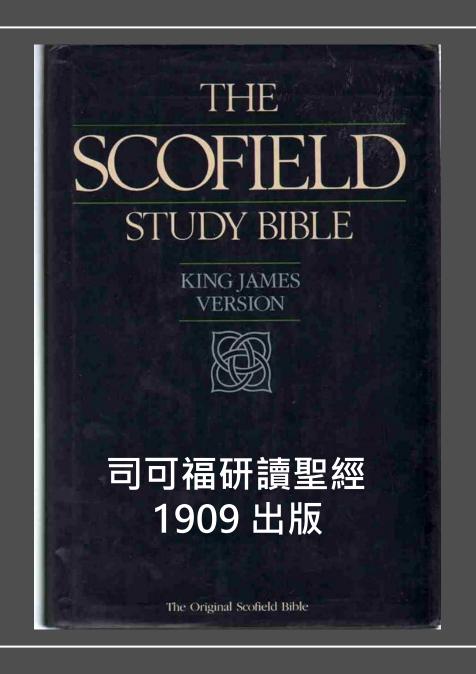
美國時代派 American Dispensationalism

> 穆迪 D. L. Moody 叨雷 R. A. Torrey

司可福聖經 Scofield Bible

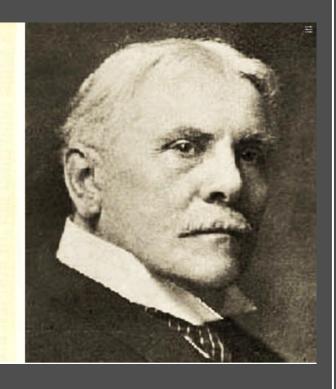
達拉斯神學院 Dallas T. S. 穆迪書院 Moody Institute 百奧拉大學 Biola University

福音派 Evangelicalism

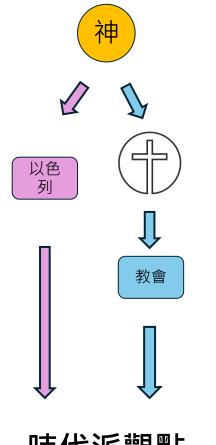


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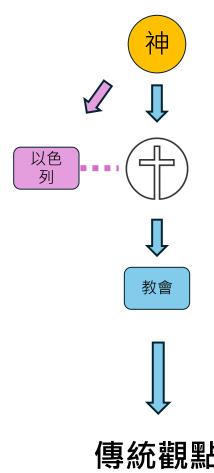
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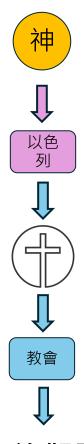
創世日期:4004 BC,地球年齡六千歲間隙論 The Gap Theory 時代派 Dispensationalism 前千禧年 Premillennialism 基督教錫安主義 Christian Zionism 強烈支持以色列 Strong Support Israel



時代派觀點 Dispensational view



傳統觀點 Traditional view



聖約觀點 Covenant view

加薩

加薩走廊位於以色列和地中海之間, 地狹人稠,面積365平方公里,約為台 灣(35,808平方公里)的百分之一。

加薩人口2023年230萬·2025年205萬 ·人口密度 5,967/平方公里·約為台 灣(645/平方公里)的十倍。

Map of Gaza as of July 25, 2025



By Ecrusized, influenced by user Rr016. - Own work, Israeli military presence in Gaza Strip citing Ben Tzion Macales. Furthest Israeli advance in Gaza Strip citing Institute for the Study of War & Critical Threats Project. Maximum Palestinian advance citing NYT & WSJ. Evacuation order citing IDF Arabic. Made using OpenTopoMap data., CC BY-SA 4.0, https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=138592589

仁愛查經班

Agape Bible Fellowship

- 宜家:看到了,唉,那些孩子餓得只剩下 皮包骨,好可憐啊!



- 唐玲:為什麼基督徒不管呢?我看到教宗有呼籲停火和人道救援 ,可是基督徒卻沒有什麼聲音!
- 坤民:天主教是異端,別理他們。聖經教導我們要支持以色列, 迦南人是應當被咒詛的!
- 唐玲:真的嗎?聖經要我們看到有人餓死也見死不救嗎?信耶穌的人可以沒有憐憫心嗎?
- 坤民:這個...我相信<mark>聖約神學</mark>,堅決支持以色列。至於是否要憐憫加薩人,這點我不是很肯定,還是請問王牧師吧!



- 王牧師: 大家讀過好撒瑪利亞人的故事嗎?
- 眾人點頭:讀過!
- 王牧師: 耶穌問律法師說, 律法上寫的是什麼? 他如何回答?
- 秦嶺:他說「要愛神,又要愛鄰舍如同自己」。
- 王牧師:在祭司、利未人、撒瑪利亞人三人當中,誰憐憫了那個被強盜打傷的人?
- 眾人同聲說:撒瑪利亞人!
- 王牧師:後來耶穌問律法師什麼問題?
- 唐玲:我知道!耶穌問他:「三個人當中, 誰是那個受傷人的鄰舍?」



- 王牧師:那個律法師如何回答?
- 坤民:他說:「是那憐憫他的!」然後耶穌說:「你去照樣行吧!」...我好像明白了!
- 王牧師: 你們覺得, 耶穌有沒有憐憫心?
- 眾人說:當然有!
- 王牧師:神有沒有要我們行公義,好憐憫?
- 眾人說:有!
- 王牧師:我再問你們一個問題:耶穌大,還是神學家大?
- 唐玲:當然是耶穌大!



- 王牧師:那麼,聖經大,還是神學大?
- 坤民: 聖經大...對啊, 聖經是神的話語, 神學是人的教導, 聖經 比神學大!
- 王牧師:在你裡面,有三種力量引導你跟從耶穌,第一,聖靈的 引導;第二,聖經的引導;第三,人性的引導。世人沒有聖靈和 聖經的引導,但是有人性。人性使他們動了憐憫之心,覺得不能 把人活活餓死,這樣做不對!
- 唐玲:基督徒還有聖靈和聖經的引導,應該更有憐憫心才對!



- 王牧師:在沒有干預的情況下,沒有某種神學、意識形態影響你,基督徒比世人更能做出正確的決定。你感到困惑,在應當憐憫的時候遲疑不決,甚至反對,連世人都不如,因為被干預了!
- 眾人點頭。



(撒瑪利亞人) 看見他, 就動了慈心。 When he saw him, he felt compassion. 路加福音 Luke 10:33

無虧的良心 A Good Conscience

- 但命令的總歸(telos, end)就是愛;這愛是從清潔的心和無虧的良心,無偽的信心生出來的。有人偏離這些, 反去講虛浮的話,想要作教法師,卻不明白自己所講說的所論定的。(提前1:5-7)
- The goal of this command is love, which comes from a pure heart and a good conscience and a sincere faith. Some have departed from these and have turned to meaningless talk. They want to be teachers of the law, but they do not know what they are talking about or what they so confidently affirm. (1 Tim 1:5-7)

手,腳,心 Hand, Foot, Heart

- 手做工: 願你堅立我們手所做的工。 (詩90:17)
- 腳行路: 你們行事為人當與蒙召的恩相稱。 (弗4:1)
- 心發令:一生的果效是由心發出。(箴4:23)
- Hand works: Establish the work of our hands! (Psa 90:17)
- Foot walks: Walk in a manner worthy of your calling! (Eph 4:1)
- Heart gives orders: Everything you do flows from the heart. (Pro 4:23)

4

在基督裡我們活出律法所追求的義

In Christ we live out the righteousness that the Law pursues

律法的成全 The Fulfillment of the Law

聖潔是基督在我裡面 Holiness is Christ in me

- 基督若在你們心裡,身體就因罪而死,心靈卻因義而活。(羅8:10)
- · 你們蒙召原是為此;因基督也為你們受過苦,給你們留下榜樣,叫你們跟隨他的腳蹤行。(彼前2:21)
- If Christ is in you, though the body is dead because of sin, yet the spirit is alive because of righteousness. (Rom 8:10)
- For you have been called for this purpose, since Christ also suffered for you, leaving you an example for you to follow in His steps. (1 Pet 2:21)

愛與恩典 Agape and Charis

愛與恩典的原則 The principle of love and grace

- 爱是不加害與人的,所以愛就完全了律法。(羅13:10)
- 人為朋友捨命,人的愛心沒有比這個大的。(約15:13)
- Love does no harm to a neighbor. Therefore love is the fulfillment of the law. Rom 13:10
- Greater love has no one than this: **to lay down one's life for one's friends**. John 15:13

不加害與人 Do no harm to others

Agape

為人捨命 Lay down your life for others



容易又輕省 Easy and Light

自己將日子過好,使他人日子好過 Making the days of others easier while living your days well

- 凡勞苦擔重擔的人可以到我這裡來,我就使你們得安息。我心裡柔和謙卑,你們當負我的軛,學我的樣式,這樣你們心裡就必得享安息。因為我的軛是容易的,我的擔子是輕省的。(太11:28-30)
- Come to me, all you who are weary and burdened, and I will give you rest. Take my yoke upon you and learn from me, for I am gentle and humble in heart, and you will find rest for your souls. *For my yoke is easy and my burden is light*. Matt 11:28-30



·神造萬物,各按其時成為美好,又將永生安置在世人心裡。然而神從始至終的作為,人不能參透。我知道世人,莫強如終身喜樂行善;並且人人吃喝,在他一切勞碌中享福,這也是神的恩賜。(傳3:11-13)

好生活 A Good Life

• He has made everything beautiful in its time. He has also set eternity in the human heart; yet no one can fathom what God has done from beginning to end. I know that there is nothing better for people than to be happy and to do good while they live. That each of them may eat and drink, and find satisfaction in all their toil—this is the gift of God. (Ecc 3:11-13)

· 我所見為善為美的,就是人在神賜他一生的日子吃喝,享受日光之下勞碌得來的好處,因為這是他的分。神賜人資財豐富,使他能以吃用,能取自己的分,在他勞碌中喜樂,這乃是神的恩賜。(傳5:18-19)

好生活 A Good Life

• This is what I have observed to be good: that it is appropriate for a person to eat, to drink and to find satisfaction in their toilsome labor under the sun during the few days of life God has given them—for this is their lot. Moreover, when God gives someone wealth and possessions, and the ability to enjoy them, to accept their lot and be happy in their toil—this is a gift of God. (Ecc 5:18-19)

·我就稱讚快樂,原來人在日光之下,莫 強如吃喝快樂;因為他在日光之下,神 賜他一生的年日,要從勞碌中時常享 受所得的。(傳8:15)

好生活 A Good Life

• So I commend the enjoyment of life, because there is nothing better for a person under the sun than to eat and drink and be glad. *Then joy will accompany them in their toil* all the days of the life God has given them under the sun. (Ecc 8:15)

好生活 A Good Life

- ·你的衣服當時常潔白,你頭上也不要缺少膏油。在你一生虚空的年日,就是神賜你在日光之下虚空的年日,當同你所愛的妻快活度日,因為那是你生前在日光之下勞碌的事上所得的分。(傳9:8-9)
- Always be clothed in white, and always anoint your head with oil. *Enjoy life with your wife, whom you love*, all the days of this meaningless life that God has given you under the sun—all your meaningless days. For this is your lot in life and in your toilsome labor under the sun. (Ecc 9:8-9)

好生活 A Good Life

- ·所以,不要憂慮說:吃什麼?喝什麼?穿什麼?這都是外邦人所求的,你們需用的這一切東西,你們的天父是知道的。你們要先求他的國和他的義,這些東西都要加給你們了。(太6:31-33)
- So do not worry, saying, 'What shall we eat?' or 'What shall we drink?' or 'What shall we wear?' For the pagans run after all these things, and your heavenly Father knows that you need them. But seek first his kingdom and his righteousness, and all these things will be given to you as well. (Matt 6:31-33)